



Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf. It appears to be a religious or philosophical text, possibly a form of poetry or a specific genre of Tamil literature. The script is clear and legible, though some characters are small and closely spaced.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript, continuing from the top leaf. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf. It appears to be a religious or philosophical text, possibly a form of poetry or a specific genre of Tamil literature. The script is clear and legible, though some characters are small and closely spaced.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text. The script is densely packed and written in a traditional style. There are two circular holes visible on the leaf, which were used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together into a book format.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text. The script is densely packed and written in a traditional style. There are two circular holes visible on the leaf, which were used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together into a book format.

சுடலுக்கு உதவியாக...
வலியாக...
சுடலுக்கு உதவியாக...
வலியாக...

நயி

வலியாக...
நயி...
வலியாக...
நயி...

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf, likely a religious or philosophical manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf, continuing the manuscript. It includes a small circular mark on the left side, possibly a decorative element or a reference symbol.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf. It appears to be a historical or religious record, possibly detailing events or genealogies. The script is in an older form of the Tamil language.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf. It appears to be a historical or religious record, possibly detailing events or genealogies. The script is in an older form of the Tamil language.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on the top palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on the bottom palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

173

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf, likely a religious or philosophical passage. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and characteristic of traditional Tamil inscriptions.

12113

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf, continuing the passage from the top leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is consistent with the top leaf, showing a continuous flow of text.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, likely a religious or philosophical text. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf.

117

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, continuing the text from the top leaf. The script is consistent in style and content.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text. The script is densely packed and written in a traditional style. A small circular hole is visible near the center of the leaf, used for binding multiple leaves together.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text. The script is densely packed and written in a traditional style. A small circular hole is visible near the center of the leaf, used for binding multiple leaves together.

வெள்ளாநாடு உண்டிவாழ்க்குநாடு...
நாடு...
கூர்...
நடு...
நடு...
நடு...
நடு...

வெள்ளாநாடு உண்டிவாழ்க்குநாடு...
நாடு...
கூர்...
நடு...
நடு...
நடு...
நடு...

நாடு

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, likely a religious or philosophical text. The text is densely packed and runs horizontally across the leaf. It begins with a small symbol on the left and ends with a small symbol on the right. The script is in an older form of the Tamil language.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, similar to the one above. It is also densely packed and runs horizontally. On the left side, there is a small vertical inscription that reads "மாயுத" (Mayuth). The main text continues across the leaf with various characters and symbols.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, likely a religious or philosophical text. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf.

Handwritten number '2' in the left margin of the second leaf.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, continuing the text from the first leaf. The script is consistent in style and density.

Handwritten text at the top of the first palm leaf, likely a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text on the first palm leaf, consisting of several lines of script.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the second palm leaf.

Main body of handwritten text on the second palm leaf, continuing the script from the first leaf.

பயணமபுத் துருநாண்டி...
வெள்துருநாண்டி...
நிவாநுநாண்டி...
புருவநாண்டி...
வெள்துருநாண்டி...
யாவதுருவநாண்டி...

சுருபுருவநாண்டி...
சுருபுருவநாண்டி...
சுருபுருவநாண்டி...
சுருபுருவநாண்டி...
சுருபுருவநாண்டி...
சுருபுருவநாண்டி...

சுருபுருவநாண்டி

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf. It appears to be a historical or religious record, possibly related to the Tamil Saiva tradition given the mention of 'Siva' (சிவன்) and 'Sakti' (சக்தி). The script is in an older form of the Tamil language.

Handwritten marginal note in Tamil script, located on the left side of the leaf. It is written vertically and appears to be a reference or a commentary on the main text.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript, continuing from the top leaf. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf. It appears to be a historical or religious record, possibly related to the Tamil Saiva tradition given the mention of 'Siva' (சிவன்) and 'Sakti' (சக்தி). The script is in an older form of the Tamil language.

Handwritten Tamil script on the top palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

Handwritten Tamil script on the bottom palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

Vertical marginal text on the left side of the bottom leaf, possibly a page number or reference.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, likely a religious or philosophical text. The text is densely packed and spans the length of the leaf. It begins with a small number '17' in the top left corner. The script is written in a traditional style with clear characters and some decorative elements like dots.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, continuing the text from the top leaf. It starts with a small number '18' in the top left corner. The script is consistent in style with the top leaf, featuring traditional Tamil characters and decorative dots.

Handwritten Tamil script on the top palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

Handwritten Tamil characters on the left side of the bottom leaf, possibly serving as a title or reference.

Handwritten Tamil script on the bottom palm leaf, continuing the text from the top leaf.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans the entire length of the leaf. It appears to be a religious or philosophical text, possibly a form of prayer or a philosophical treatise. The script is in an older form of the Tamil language.

Handwritten marginal note in Tamil script, located on the left side of the leaf.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript, continuing from the top leaf. The text is densely packed and spans the entire length of the leaf. It appears to be a religious or philosophical text, possibly a form of prayer or a philosophical treatise. The script is in an older form of the Tamil language.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and characteristic of traditional Tamil inscriptions.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. On the left side of the leaf, there is a vertical label in Tamil script that reads "நாமம்" (Name).

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. It begins with a small symbol on the left side, possibly a section marker. The script is dense and fills most of the width of the leaf.

Handwritten text in Tamil script, located on the left margin of the lower leaf. It consists of a few characters, possibly a page or section number.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. It begins with a small symbol on the left side, possibly a section marker. The script is dense and fills most of the width of the leaf.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and characteristic of traditional Tamil inscriptions.

Handwritten marginal note in Tamil script, located on the left side of the lower leaf.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript, continuing from the upper leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is consistent with the upper leaf, showing a continuous flow of text.

Handwritten text in Tamil script, likely a title or chapter heading, written on a long, narrow strip of aged paper. The text is arranged in a single line across the top of the strip. There are two circular holes punched through the strip, one on the left and one on the right.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a small, rectangular piece of paper attached to the left side of the book cover. The text is oriented vertically.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a small, rectangular piece of paper attached to the center of the book cover. The text is oriented vertically.

A small circular hole or mark on the dark brown book cover, positioned to the right of the center.

